# Knight's Landing News.

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THE

Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

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aug23-tf

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WILL FAITHFULLY ATTEND to all business entrusted to his professional care. (jy11-tf.)

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ATTENDS Ladies through their confinement, and treats all diseases peculiar to her sex.

She has also a certain and speedy cure for the Putrid Sore Throat

Visits made to any part of the State.

dec26

**FRED. MORSE, M. D.,**

**AND SURGEON,**

**At his new office, Corner of Second and Railroad streets, Knight's Landing.**

IF TWELVE years of successful practice of my profession entitles me to the confidence of the afflicted, I shall expect to secure the same.

nov15-1y FRED. MORSE, M. D.

**J. L. DOWNING, M. D.,**

*PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,*

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE,

**Woodland, Yolo County, California.**

feb7-tf

**COUNTY SURVEYOR.**

**Ames Matthews, County Surveyor,**

*OFFICE*—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL,

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Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession.

AMOS MATHEWS.

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks.

may17-tf.

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**IMPORTERS**

Of all sorts of Smoking Material, Cigars, smoking Tobacco, Violin & Guitar strings, &c.

**Orders promptly attended to.**

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**Toilet Articles,**

TO which the attention of the Ladies is invited. Just received and for sale at

Raveley's.

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A Choice variety, just received and for sale at

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## The Golden Parallels.

In a late number of the Edinburgh *Review* there is a notice of several publications of the subject of gold fields and gold digging, and several important conclusions are arrived at. In the first place, we are reminded that the great gold fields already discovered are all included within two regions. The gold fields of New South Wales and Victoria extend without any interruption along the slopes of the great mountain range which separates the eastern seaboard of Australia from the interior of the continent, and the gold fields of California and British Columbia occur without interruption along the western slopes of the Rocky Mountains. Thus, there are presented two great gold-bearing regions, extending along two widely distant elevations, and probably "owing their auriferous character to some influence connected with the upheaval." The possibility of establishing a connection between these two gold-bearing regions will be understood after a consideration of their characteristics.

The American gold fields, under various names, run along the eastern seaboard of the Pacific, almost from pole to pole—from Behring's Straits in the north to Cape Horn in the south. Throughout this vast region large quantities of the precious metal are found. "From Chile in the south to the British Possessions in the north, its slopes, spurs, and subordinate ranges are now yielding gold.—From Chile we mount through Bolivia, Peru, Ecuador, New Grenada, all still continuing to yield the precious metal, after some three centuries of gold mining. Thence, after we pass the Isthmus, we find the gold miner at work through Mexico, California, Oregon, Washington, till at length we come to the British Possessions, stretching to the shores of the Arctic Ocean." Such is a brief description of the gold-bearing system of America. Turning now to that of Australia, there is found a coast range running from the extreme northern point of the continent to the southern point. But this range neither begins nor terminates in Australia. It extends across Bass Straits, on the one hand, and beyond Cape York on the other; in which direction the chain of rocks forms at intervals numerous islands, such as New Guinea, the Carolines, the Ladrones, and others, until Japan, with its gold-bearing rocks, is reached. Thus, in accordance with this theory, the basin of the Pacific has on each side a continuous elevation of volcanic origin. At intervals on both sides gold is now found, from Behring's Straits to New Zealand; and it is stated that at the "beach diggings" in California, a bluish sand, not unlike the pipe clay of Ballarat, is frequently thrown up by the waves, and is found to contain gold in considerable quantities.

The conclusion arrived at by this reasoning is that the great gold fields of the world, as at present known, are included in the vast system of volcanic rocks which surround the Pacific. This chain, though broken here and there, is said to be traceable between Australia and America, and to be easy of identification on both sides of the ocean. Such a continuous and well marked line of volcanic elevation has often received the attention of geologists. Humboldt's view, which is the one generally accepted on the subject, is that the bed of the Pacific attained its present depth at a comparatively late period; that its unbroken crust, pressed down on the molten mass underneath, caused a quantity of it to rush toward the line of fracture at the edges, and that this disturbed matter found vent in the elevations which are now connected with the gold fields of America and Australia. So far these considerations, as bearing on the science of geology, are highly important; but it has to be shown in what way gold is to be connected with volcanic shocks in some places and not in others. On this point it is laid down by Sir Roderich Murchison that the rocks which are the most auriferous are of the Silurian age and that a certain geological zone only in the crust of the globe is auriferous at all. Gold, he states, has never been found in any stratified formations composed of secondary or tertiary deposits, but only in crystalline and palæozonic rocks, or in the drift from those rocks. The most usual original position of the metal is in quartzose veinstones that traverse altered Silurian slates, frequently near their junction with eruptive rocks. Sometimes, however, it is partially diffused through the body of rocks of igneous origin. From this it appears that volcanic eruptions, in connection with Silurian rocks, are to be regarded as the original of gold formations.

It will have been seen that, according the volcanic basin theory as described above, the auriferous rocks which surround the Pacific leave Victoria and plunge into the sea to appear again on the other side of Bass's Straits. This would, of course, leave south Australia out of the reach of these gold-bearing ranges. But, singularly enough, the reviewer, after remarking upon this termination of the Victorian rocks, refers to the geological work of Mr. Julian Woods, in order to show a curious extension of the volcanic action which is to be "traced in South America." On referring to the extract, however, it appears that Mr Woods' reference is not to South Australia, although it relates to the country close upon its border. Mr. Woods says: "At about 50 miles east of Mount Gambler, on the Victorian side of the boundary, there commences an immense volcanic district which may be traced with very little interruption to Geelong, by immense masses of trap rock and extinct craters of large dimensions. This kind of country extends considerably to the north of the line, and it is underneath the trap rock there found at the junction of the Silurian slates and ancient granites that the extensive Australian gold fields are worked."

Another extract is given from Mr. Woods' book, embodying a statement similar to that which has already been quoted from Sir Roderick Murchison, namely, that trap rock and other indications of volcanic eruption are no guide to the presence of gold, unless in the neighborhood of Silurian rock.—*London Jour. of the Society of the Arts*

A JANUARY STAGE RIDE—AN AFFECTING INCIDENT.—A correspondent of the St. Louis *Democrat* gives his experience in a trip by stage from Sedalia to Springfield, Mo., during the recent cold term. The distance is 120 miles, and the ordinary time 36 hours. The trip occupied fifty hours. When the coach left Sedalia the thermometer stood at fourteen degrees below zero. The sufferings of passengers, drivers, and animals, were intense. We extract a single incident from the trip:

At the different houses where we stopped, and we stopped at nearly every one on the road, the inmates, men, women, and children, were huddled around the chimney-corner discussing only one thing—the cold. The second night out was equally as cold as the first, and the first was as cold as charity. My companions in the cold remained with me until 8 o'clock on the second night—so the driver told me; for, when I awoke at 10 o'clock from a cold doze, into which I had fallen about 7 P. M., I found them gone. I was not long alone, when the stage halted at a house about nineteen miles from Boliver, where a lady and child took passage for the latter place.

She was plainly but comfortably clad, and in conversation I found her possessed of no mean intellect. She had received word that her husband, who is in the army, was dangerously ill at Boliver, and thither she was going. Every few miles we stopped to warm, and at each place, until within about five miles of her destination, the mother took the babe, an infant of fifteen months, into the different houses. It was nearly four o'clock in the morning, and we were within five miles of Boliver, when the stage drew up at a rude cabin, where the driver informed us we could get warm, and that he would not halt again before reaching town.

I got out and assisted the lady to alight when we entered the domicil. I noticed that she was not carrying the child, and asked her where it was. "I have wrapped it up and laid it on the seat, as I was afraid if the wind blew on it it might catch cold," was her reply. I told her she had better bring it in, as it would certainly freeze. She said, "No, it is warm and will sleep." We remained in the house half an hour and re-entered the stage. The baby was still lying on the seat, and the mother, after she picked him up, remarked, "He is asleep yet."

Not a whimper, not a cry proceeded from that child during the remainder of the trip. The wind moaned piteously. Closely the mother nestled her babe to her bosom. We reached Boliver before it was yet day, cold, chilled almost beyond the endurance of nature. I went into the tavern, accompanied by mother and child. Walking up the lane, the mother said to me, "Did you ever see such a good baby—he hasn't cried to-night?" It was half an hour before the fire was made, no one being out of bed when we went in.

You have often seen—perhaps you have been a party to it yourself—persons on a cold day, on entering a room, congregate and remain around a stove where there was no fire, and, as is usual in such cases, always the coldest place in the room. So it was with us; we drew chairs to the cold fire place and waited the kindling, which in time followed. The fire was lighted, and soon gave out its grateful offering of heat. The child remained wrapped up; it was quiet. His mother repeated, "He is asleep yet." He was asleep—"*He is asleep yet.*" Death spared him the colds of earth—he was frozen into Paradise.

THE Savage mining company have declared a dividend of $50 per foot.

## Hooped Skirts—Are they Healthy?

There are few subjects about which more stupidly ill-natured remarks have been made by thoughtless people than has made device for woman's comfort—a hooped skirt. We always thought favorably of hoops from early association with that glorious race of women, our revolutionary grandmothers, when we listened to the description of one of those stately minuets given in honor of the inauguration of General Washington as President of the United States. Hoops were invariably worn on all occasions of ceremony; 'tis true, we then had no omnibus or railroad cars in which women of bad breeding, and often worse temper, could display these accomplishments, by mistaking the vehicle for their own private carriage should any hurried or wearied pedestrian seek a seat beside them; nor was it then customary to go to market or shopping in an evening or ball dress; even on grand occasions, the train was looped up on one or both sides; because the wearer had the good sense to see that an apartment was of limited space, and a man could not annihilate himself for her convenience; but the hoops were ample, and grandly did they become the wearers, for they too were grand and ample women; we have seen the costly brocades and the high-heeled slippers, but the hoops long since went into the oven or great Franklin or Ten Plate that warmed the parlor or cooked the dinner in those primitive and anti-shoddy days. The hoops were made of substantial hickory; and we have often tracked rabbits on the very spot where some of them grew.

The ladies were usually content with three circles, so disposed that they gave the most elegant and artistic disposition of the rich and heavy fabrics, which, unlike most of the modern material, would almost stand alone without either the wearer or the hoops.

In those days when most of the wearers were no strangers to a horse's back, and the broom or bread-tray, these cunningly devised little springy circlets that now give such an exquisite and Venus-like curve to the tournure, as it sweeps downward and falls into the grand and loop-like folds of the skirt, were entirely unknown. You may completely clothe a barrel with the stoutest hickory without impairing its excellence; but we should be loth to waltz with a partner thus arrayed, even if our ardor in the dance would permit us to ignore the contact of the lower circles with our tibia and fibula, (breathe it softly) our shins.

Truth to speak, however, dear ladies, the smaller circles were quite unnecessary; for women in those primitive days had a fairer chance for life and beauty. Muscle and a superb outline were not considered vulgar, nor did she of the acuminated elbows and anatomized bust and hips have a coadjutor in the crotchet-needle and the vinegar bottle, in the malicious ridicule of a young woman whom nature had formed as woman ought to be formed, with the vital organs, breasts and pelvis, adapted to the grand end and object of her creation—the crowning glory of her sex—a family of healthy children.

We consider the modern hooped skirt one of the most admirably artistic and health giving devices of our time; and no sensible person can fail to appreciate its benefit to the young girl or woman; we will give our reasons for this opinion; of course they are unprofessional, for we are no man-milliner.

It is conceded by all correct observers, and fully recognized by our anatomists and gymnastic teachers, that the muscles of the throax and its appendages, the arms and abdomen, are not used more than one-fourth as much by our modern women as they are compelled to use those of the legs; nearly all the movements which our unfortunate young people are permitted to perform by the inexorable fiat of Japonicadom are what may be called passive; her hands must be reverently and lovingly folded across her chest in order that their whiteness may not suffer by permitting the least motion; the lungs, of course, must be kept quiet, not only because she is not allowed to walk fast enough to require much air, but because the position of the arms and the weight of the forearm and hand resting upon the lower ribs, will not allow their elevation so that the air can enter the lower part of the lungs at all. At best, but a sixth part of those life-giving organs are used, and only their upper part fully inflated. Now if the hooped skirt be hooked to the jacket in four places, at least, and not left to rest upon the hips, the reader will perceive that the backbone and all the muscles which inclose and steady both the great cavities of the body and keep them elegantly erect upon the hips, must carry both the hoops and the skirt. Then these may be made both light and elegant, or heavy and grand, as the seasons may require. While drawers, of material adapted to our severe winters, may be so artistically adjusted and supported by suspenders as completely to protect and clothe the limbs, without the necessity of the skirts so girding the body by drawn cords to keep them and the drawers in place, as not only seriously to cripple all the viscera, but to interrupt the healthful action of the muscles of the abdomen, and worse than this, to compress all veins that carry back the blood from the lower limbs to the heart for purification, and, often, as we have seen, to render the integument, below this girdle of many cords, very dropsical. Every lady, if she will use her eyes, can see this for herself. The horrid marks that they cause she often laments. Now, reader, if the lungs are only used one sixth part, the muscles of the body scarcely at all, and the venous blood from the lower limbs prevented from returning at the full rate of five-sixth of the speed intended by nature, when you are walking even at the snail's pace you are allowed to, what must be the result on the nutrition of the muscles of these limbs? for you know they act and grow by blood alone. Depend upon it, though you may make them dropsical and deceptive in size, they will not help you to dance as well, or to go up and down stairs.

And this brings us to another great evil; if we will sacrifice so much to brown stone fronts and the fancied necessity of fashionable streets; if we must live in houses furnace warmed, and eighteen feet by five stories high, for pity's sake let us so distribute the load of dress our climate requires as to allow every part of the body to be used to carry it up stairs; let the jacket or the shoulder straps give the chest its share of the work; in a word, let our wives and daughters shoulder their loads, if they would have their days prolonged in the land.

THE APACHES AND THEIR LANGUAGE.—The Apache language proper prevails among the Navajos as well as among the ten great clans or bands of the Apaches, called Tontos, Mogollons, Garroteros or Big Clubs, Chillacaguas, Coyoteros, Mascalleros, Ticarrilas, Pindledos, Mimbreras, and Coppermines, which extend all over Arizona from San Francisco Mountain to the southern frontier line with Sonora, and also occupy a large district in the mountains connecting Chihuahua and Sonora. The Navajos are between the Zuni country and the San Juan river, and to the north of all the other Apache tribes, with whom they are little connected. They are altogether estimated to number between 10,000 and 15,000 souls, and are among the most cunning, savage, and murderous of the Indian tribes, and for 200 years have been the dread of the settlements of New Mexico and North Mexico, having several times since 1750 completely laid waste the mission and mining establishments of Sonora. They have slaughtered, from 1848 to 1864, several hundred American citizens, and only a few days ago barbarously murdered a party near the Tucson silver mines. Many tame Apaches live among the American settlers of the Colorado and Arizona, but their language is very little known to the whites, and that little is only in vocabularies of about 200 words. It is very desirable that a grammar and a dictionary of 1,000 or more words should be compiled, as a proper knowledge of the language of 15,000 Indians in our neighboring territories is not only of importance to our miners and traders, but would greatly assist all Government affairs, military and civil. It is desirable the Government should set some of their Indian agents or military officers in Arizona to effect this object, and which could be easily accomplished in a month or two, as tame Apaches can be obtained to give such information to any intelligent white man. The Apache country, or "La Apacheria," as it is called, is one of the finest and healthiest districts of the Pacific slope. It is situated in Upper Arizona, or mostly in the new San Francisco river mines. It will take years to clear up that little known district from the ravages of the American Ishmaelites. The Apache language, with that of the half-civilized Pueblo Indians of the Del Norte (in numbers also about 15,000) are almost the only two important Indian tongues—important on account of their numbers and living so long near the whites since 1050—which have not been collected into lingual treatises.—*Bulletin.*

ENGLISH GIRLS.—The English girl spends more than half her waking hours in physical amusements, which tend to develop, invigorate, and ripen the bodily powers. She rides, walks, drives, and rows upon the water—runs, dances, plays, sings, jumps the rope, keeps up the shuttle cock, and all this without having it pressed forever upon her mind that she is thereby wasting her time. She does this every day, until it becomes a habit which she will follow up through life.—Her frame, as a natural consequence, is large, her muscular system is in better subordination, her strength more enduring, and the whole tone of her voice healthier. Girls, think of this.

THE

# Knight's Landing News.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.

SATURDAY, MAR. 12TH, 1864.

We return thanks to Hon. J. T. Hall, Senator, for Public Documents.

The Supreme Court adjourned on Saturday, until the first Monday in April.

J. W. Snowball has been admitted to practice law in the Yolo county courts.

The San Francisco Treasury is flush. It contains $552,031 53, of which $306,000 is in the General Fund.

The balance in the State Treasury, March 5th, was $529,738 78. Warrants on Legislative Fund payable to No. 2,710

Eighty-one passengers arrived in Virginia City, from California, on Friday last.

One hundred and sixteen marriage licenses were issued in San Francisco in February.

The price of beef has nearly or quite doubled in San Francisco during the last three months.

It is said that Major Wheelock's death was caused by drugged liquor, administered to try his stomach and in a joke.

The *Call* states that the firm of Alsop & Co. have disposed of their interest in a Mexican mine to a New York firm for the moderate sum of $1,360,000.

District Court.—On Monday week next the District Court will hold its regular term at Woodland—Hon. J. H. McKune, Judge.

The Virginia *Union* says the stages from that city to Reese River are unable to carry the passengers, and that many go by mule.

The United States Senate has confirmed the appointment of Alfred Biggs as Collector of United States Internal Revenue for the Fourth District of this State.

The appropriation this season for finishing the Capitol at Washington is $150,000, and for the Treasury Building, $250,000. So far, the Capitol extension has cost $6,500,000.

The cargo between decks of the Aquila is discharged, with the exception of the bed-plate of the engine, which weighs 78,000 pounds. A second gang of divers commenced work on last Saturday.

Some of the Odd Fellows' Lodges below are already making preparations toward celebrating the 45th anniversary of the Order in the United States, to take place on the 26th of April.

The *California Farmer* says that no stone or tablet marks the grave of J. L. Folsom, in Lone Mountain Cemetery, and inquires "where has all the wealth of the rich man has gone?"

Two more lessons—on Thursday and Saturday nights—and Professor French's term of dancing will end. We believe it is not the intention of the Prof. to teach another course.

We have received the San Francisco *News Letter and Pacific Mining Journal*, "devoted to the leading interests of California and the Pacific Coast." A lively, gossiping, critical paper, which all should take who want to be posted on matters generally.

J. Stratman & Co. will accept our thanks for a copy of the "Citizens' Edition of the New National Tax Law"—a useful book to business men. Also, for full files of Atlantic Papers and Periodicals.

Pacific Monthly.—We have received the Pacific Monthly for March, and find it very interesting; we would like to see more of them in this neighborhood; it is the cheapest work published on the Pacific Coast.

The steamer Panama left San Francisco, on Saturday afternoon last, for Portland and Victoria, literally crowded with passengers. Those in the steerage were so numerous that extra accommodations for them had to be fitted up.

Primary Election.—The Democrats of Woodland, Cacheville, Knight's Landing, Weyand's, and Grand Island Precincts are requested to meet on Monday next and select two delegates for each Precinct, to meet at Woodland on the following Saturday, the 19th inst., to nominate a candidate for Supervisor, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of A. Morris.

The continued dry weather has had a marked effect upon the grain and flour market, or rather upon the *price offered for grain*, in this place; but there seems no disposition on the part of those holding grain to part with it at present, two and a quarter cents being offered the middle of the week for wheat by the mills here, without being able to secure any at that figure. Bran at the mill has reached the unprecedented high figure of 2 cents per pound; there is very little barley in the hands of farmers, and hay is equally scarce, and the prospects for a crop of hay is as gloomy as it is for a crop of grain. The prices of cattle not fit for beef, and horses not suited to heavy teaming, must, in view of the uncertainty of grain and hay crops, and pasturage, run down very low, men whose business does not absolutely require them to keep such stock will not own them when it cost so much to keep them.

There is doubtless more wheat in Cache Creek Valley than is necessary to seed the farmers next fall, and bread the inhabitants for eighteen months, should none at all be raised this season; hence the scarcity of feed for stock is the most alarming feature of the present drought.

## The Railroad.

As all information connected with the Marysville and Vallejo Railroad is of interest to our readers, we give them the following, being the substance of our information, obtained from a reliable source. Col. Frisbee, who is now in the East on matters of the Road, writes that arrangements have been completed, by which the road will be built, and a commencement made at once. By the first of April everything will be under headway, and the early completion of the road a fixed fact. He closes by saying that in two years from now the locomotive will be running from Marysville to Vallejo.

The Union party will hold primary meetings on the 15th inst. to choose delegates to the County Convention to assemble at Woodland, on the 19th, for the purpose of electing delegates to the Union State Convention, which meets at the Capitol, on Thursday, the 24th inst. The State Convention will elect delegates to the National Convention, which assembles at Baltimore, in June, to nominate a candidate for President and Vice President. Applicants for a seat in the National Convention will doubtless be numerous, as it is an auspicious season of the year to visit the Atlantic States.

Frederick Boschling, a farmer of Yolo county, committed suicide by taking strichnine on Sunday. The *Union* says he had been partially insane three or four weeks, imagining that his nose was so offensive as to shock everybody who saw it. This strange fancy was entirely unfounded, as there was nothing whatever remarkable in its appearance. It is said that he had lost entirely the sense of smell, which circumstance rendered his nose in fact more ornamental than useful.

Harpending was brought into the United States Circuit Court on Monday and discharged, after taking the oath of allegiance. He was admonished by the Court that he would be liable to re-arrest and imprisonment in the event of his violating the oath.

The Drought.—The drought, says the Stockton *Beacon*, is in every man's mind. Cattle are dying by thousands; fears are entertained lest the grain crop be entirely destroyed. Much of the grain crop with rain even now cannot be saved; but wheat will yet yield, except in isolated places, if rain falls within a fortnight. Barley is considered almost hopeless, and an anxiety is reasonably felt for the hay crop. People are desponding, as they fear no more rain will fall in time to be of benefit. But it is by no means a settled question that we will not yet be visited by heavy rains. In 1851, we had a winter as dry as that of this year, and yet then in March the city was overflowed. About the 20th of March, we may look for the equinoctial storm, and it is not unreasonable to expect rain with it. It is nothing extraordinary here, for heavy rains to fall after the middle of March. But if no water falls previous to the equinoctial storm, the country will be clogged with dead cattle, and parched fields will present a disheartening aspect to our people.

Such is Life.—We published a short time since a glowing and interesting description of a marriage ceremony which took place in the open air, in the presence of several hundred persons. We are now informed that the "happy couple" have already separated, and are candidates for the privileges contained in the law for divorce. The details of the separation have been given us, but are withheld, for obvious reasons, from publication.—*Stockton Independent.*

The Pacific Railroad Bonds.—The San Francisco *Call* says:

A contrast between the very liberal manner in which Congress has acted towards the Pacific Railroad, and the very unfriendly action of the Legislature of California and the municipal authorities of San Francisco towards the same enterprise, cannot but afford matter for humiliating contemplation to those of our people who regard this great work in the light of its legitimate connection with our future strength, progress and prosperity. Congress has been lavish in its liberality; it has given all, and more than all, the aid that was asked; it has encouraged the enterprise by the most stupendous grants of land, by the most magnificent assistance in credit, by the most munificent many subsidies. * * * Whilst Congress is doing this, the Legislature of California is bickering over a pittance which was promised the road at the last session, and strenuous efforts have been made—we blush to say it—to take back the puny gift, and place serious obstacles in the way of the only Company that can, under the Charter, give us the Pacific section of the great Rail road. Whilst Congress is doing so much, the Legislature of California becomes the scene of the most shameful intrigues against the Central Company. * * * But whilst the will of the people of this city and of this State is thus outraged by their Representatives, and every miserable, pettifogging plea is availed of to tie up the hands of the Central Pacific Company, that larger, more intelligent, and more American body of Representatives, the United States Congress, is coming to the rescue, and placing in their hands the means that will insure the construction of the road.

Copperheads Turning Amalgamationists.—In the Senate, yesterday, four Copperheads voted to retain in the School Bill the provision allowing Chinese, negroes and Indians to attend school with the whites. Their names are Freeman, Hamilton, Pierce and Rush. Happily they were defeated, because the amalgamation provision was voted down and kept out of the laws by a vote of 17 ayes to 11 noes. We have always heard it asserted that the Copperheads were in favor of practical amalgamation of the races, in one sense of the word, but we never expected they would place themselves on the record in favor of social and political amalgamation. We now expect a new deal of the political cards, and that the Copperhead or Democratic State Convention to meet in May will make a platform taking strong grounds in favor of the entire social and political equality of races. Who says the would never changes?—An Eastern editor not long since prophesied in a joke that it would not be long before Democratic leaders would be boasting of African blood in their veins. That joking prophesy bids fair to be soon realized, if the action of the leading Copperheads of the State yesterday may be taken as a criterion.—*Bee, 10th.*

How the Money Goes.—Late proceedings of the stockhoulders in the Real del Monte mine, Esmeralda, have brought to light some facts that are interesting to stockholders generally, as they go to show how mines are doctored, money squandered, and innocent stockholders fleeced. The Real del Monte at one time stood high at the Board, selling for as much as $400 per share, at which price several of the managing officers and trustees managed to get rid of most of their stock. It is now down to fifty dollars per share. But the most interesting part of the matter is the expenses of working the mine. The stockholders have paid assessments to the amount of $101,133; the mine has yielded $519,024 in bullion, and the company is now in debt $270,748. Thus to produce a little over a half million in silver has cost the company very near $900,000! To get out one dollar has cost nearly two!—To make the condition of affairs more pleasant, the rock taken from the mine now does not pay over $5 per tun. This Real del Monte mine is a fair sample of many other mines whose stock is now on the market, and for which the people are compelled to pay roundly in the shape of assessments.—*Bee.*

Scarcity of "Cents."—The scarcity of "cents" is attracting the attention of the "money writers" everywhere. As we do not export these coins the question is asked, What has become of them all?—Especially as there were coined at the Philadelphia Mint fifty-four million three hundred and sixty thousand, being over four and a half million per month. So very scarce are they in circulation, just now, that it is with difficulty enough can be found to change a five cent note. The question has often been asked, What becomes of the millions of pins daily made? And with as much reason it may be put, What becomes of all the cents, more particularly as they are known to be worth less than their face value?—*N. Y. paper.*

A Daring Outrage.—A correspondent writes to the Oroville *Union Record* from Yankee Hill, in Butte county, on the 25th of February, that a Mexican named Raphael was caught in the woods about a mile from that place, by four masked highwaymen, who, upon his refusal to inform them what citizens of the neighborhood had money, proceeded to torture him into compliance by commencing to mutilate him, when his cries for help were answered by another Mexican. This alarmed the ruffians, who, supposing that persons were coming to the rescue, took to their heels.

Thomas Starr King.—The *Union* gives the following brief sketch, and says:

Thomas Starr King was the eldest son of Rev. Thomas Farrington King, who in 1834 was settled as the minister of the First Universalist church in Charlestown, Massachusetts. He was preparing to enter Harvard College, when the sudden death of his father left the family in a measure dependent upon his services for support. From the age of twelve to twenty he was employed either as a clerk at the Charlestown Navy Yard and other places, or as schoolmaster, devoting his leisure hours to theological studies, and in September, 1845, preached for the first time in the town of Woburn, Massachusetts, about ten miles from Boston. In 1846, he was settled over his father's former parish in Charlestown, whence he was called, in 1848, to the Unitarian church, in Hollis street, Boston, previously occupied by Rev. John Pierpont, whose eloquence as a pulpit orator and excellence as a poet are historical. The position was a difficult one to fill; but the young preacher soon attracted crowds and early gained a high reputation throughout New England as a pleasing speaker and successful lecturer. He remained at the Hollis street church until the early part of 1860. In April of that year he sailed for San Francisco, to take charge of the Unitarian congregation in that city; and his labors there for some four years have been most successful, adding largely to the numbers as well as general prosperity of the society, which recently erected a spacious and costly edifice. As a lecturer, he has been in constant employment from 1845 to the period of his death, and traveled many thousand miles in all parts of the Northern States; on the Atlantic side, as well as on the Pacific coast. He is the author of "The White Hills, their Legends, Landscapes, and Poetry," and of a number of articles in reviews, pamphlets, and sermons. In 1850 he received the honorary degree of A. M. from Harvard University.

Policeman Vanness, of San Francisco, has received intelligence of a legacy of $50,000 left him by the will of Charles B. Egerson, lately deceased in Liverpool. Egerson fell overboard from Meigs' wharf in 1850, and was rescued by the officer, who periled his own life and refused reward.

## MARRIED.

In Putah township, Yolo county, March 6, A. Clifferd to Merina Catharine Maning.

## DEATH.

Near Knight's Landing, on Thursday, 10th inst., Minerva Shockley, aged 17 years.

Near Smith's Ferry, March, son of Osbourn Green, aged about 5 years.

## New Advertisements.

**Estate of Frederick Boschling, Deceased.**

In the matter of the estate of Frederick Boschling, Deceased.—Probate Court, Yolo County.

The People of the State of California send Greeting: In pursuance of an order by the Probate Court of Yolo County, duly made and entered on the 7th day of March, 1864, notice is hereby given, that *Tuesday*, the 22d day of *March*, 1864, at 12 M., at the Court House, Woodland, Yolo county, has been appointed for hearing the application of Henry H. Hartley, praying that a document now on file in this Court, purporting to the last will and testament of Frederick Boschling, deceased, be admitted to Probate, and that letters testamentary be issued thereon to said Henry H. Hartley, who is named therein as Executor; at which time and place all persons interested may appear and contest the same.

Attest—My hand and seal of Probate Court.

L. C. BROWNELL, Clerk.

March 7th, 1864. 2t

**C. H. KREBS,**

(Late Fredericks & Krebs,)

*No* 183 *J Street, Sacramento,*

Would hereby inform his former customers and the public in general that he has again a complete stock of

**PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS Varnèshes,**

**Wall Paper,**

**Artists' Materials, Etc., etc.**

Also, a superior stock of

**COAL OIL LAMPS.**

All of which I offer at San Francisco rates.

The cheapest place to buy

**Kerosene or Coal Oil.**

A call is solicited.

C. H. KREBS,

188 J. STREET, between 6th and 7th,

feb20-3m SACRAMENTO.

**The Fine Thorough-Bred JACK,**

**GRAY TOM,**

Will stand for the Season, from 15th of MARCH, to the 1st of JULY, 1864, at W. W. Hannum's Ranch, 9 miles from Knight's Landing, and 3½ from Cacheville.

**Description and Pedigree.**

GRAY TOM is a beautiful iron gray Jack, he is 14 hands 3 inches high, of the improved fine thorough-bred Kentucky stock; he was bred by B. F. Hill, of Kentucky. Gray Tom was sired by Black Mammoth, he by Mosingo, he by imported Mammoth. Dam Tip Canew, and she out of Eulisus.

**Terms.**

$15 00 the Season, if paid before the 1st of July—if after, $20 00. $25 00 to insure.—Payable in gold coin.

Good pasturage can be had at reasonable rates. Not liable for accidents.

mar12 W. W. HANNUM.

**Estate of Frederick Stevens, Deceased.**

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, Administratrix of the above-named Estate, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same to me, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, at my residence, Orrisbo, Sacramento county, or they will be forever barred.

MARY E. STEVENS,

Administratrix of said Estate.

MOORE & ALEXANDER, Attorneys.

March 10th, 1864. 4t

**PIONEER BLACKSMITH AND WAGON MAKING SHOP,**

**Knight's Landing.**

The undersigned begs leave to inform the public that he is now prepared to do all kinds of

**Blacksmithing, Wagon Making, And Repairing, HORSE AND MULE SHOEING,**

*ETC., ETC.,*

And pledges himself to those who patronize him that all work will be done efficiently, at short notice and moderate prices, as his facilities for buying stock places him beyond the reach of LOCAL COMPETITION.

MATTHEW COOKE.

*N.B. New Wagons on hand for Sale.*

Knight's Landing, Dec. 4, 1863. feb27-3m

**THE THOROUGH-BRED JACK BLACK SAM,**

Will stand the ensuing season for Mares, from the 1st of March to the 1st of June, 1864, at G. F. Gushaw's Ranch, 6 miles west of Knight's Landing, on the Colusa Road

DESCRIPTION AND PEDIGREE.

Black Sam is a beautiful Black Jack, of the improved thorough-bred Kentucky stock; he was bred by General Pendleton, of Bourbon county, Kentucky. Black Sam was sired by the celebrated imported Jack, "Clay Compromise;" dam, Black Warrior.

TERMS.

For the season, $20; to be paid at the close of the season, in gold or silver coin.—Great care will be taken to prevent accidents, but the proprietor will not be responsible for any that may happen.

Good pasturage at reasonable rates.

feb27-3m G. F. GUSHAW.

**GROCERIES. GROCERIES. GROCERIES. NAILS, &C., At Knight's Landing,**

Will be sold

**CHEAP FOR CASH,**

**And all kinds of Country Produce taken in Exchange.**

The undersigned, having made arrangements with large Importing Houses in San Francisco and Sacramento, is now prepared to sell all kinds of

**Groceries, Nails, Oils, Paint, Potatoes, Downer's Kerosene Oil, Cigars, Tobacco,**

*ETC., ETC., ETC.*

**S. W. RAVELEY,**

FRONT STREET,

Opposite the *Steamboat Landing.*

## SPECIAL NOTICES.

**Sweet's Infallible Liniment.**

Is truly a "friend in need," which every family should have at hand. For all external accidents and injuries it will relieve pain more speedily than any preparation in the known world, and its soothing and healing properties are indeed wonderful. It will relieve the worst case of Nervous Headache in five minutes, and *never* fails.

It will also *cure* Rheumatism rapidly, and restore the stiffened joints of age to youthful suppleness and vigor. One trial will convince the most skeptical. Prepared from the receipe of Dr. Stephen Sweet, of Connecticut, and for sale by

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,

feb20-1m *Sole Agents, San Francisco.*

**Strengthen the System.**

The best means of imparting vigor to the broken down frame and shattered constitution, which has yet been invented or discovered, is proffered to the feeble of both sexes and all ages in

*Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.*

Debility, from whatever cause arising, may be cured; strength, in whatever manner it may have been wasted, may be restored by the use of this powerful and healthful invigorant. For indigestion and all its painful effects, bodily and mental, they are a positive specific.—Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,

feb20-1m *Sole Agents, San Francisco.*

SOOTHING AND BRACING.—There is no preparation in existence which has such a soothing effect in cases of nervous excitement as

Dr. HOSTETTERS STOMACH BITTERS,

Although the fame of this renowned invigorant rests mainly on its astonishing cures of Dyspepsia, Liver Complaint, and intestinal disorders, it is equally efficacious in nervous complaints. Thousands of ladies resort to it as a remedy for hysteria. Fluttering of the heart, nervous headache, vertigo, general debility and all peculiar disturbances and derangements to which, as a sex, they are subject. It cheers and lightens the depressed mental powers as well as strengthens the body, and its use is never followed by any unpleasant reaction.—Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,

n21-1m *Sole Agents San Francisco.*

**Terrible Accident.**—On Thursday night about six o'clock a little boy about nine years old, named Harry Cady, was killed on F street while playing with a pickle bottle filled with gunpowder. He and another boy, who had procured the gunpowder some where, put it into the bottle and corked it up with brown paper, to which they set fire. Harry Cady was stooping over it when it exploded with a loud report. Persons who were near by state that he was knocked down and immediately jumped up again, covered his face with his hands, and ran wild about, crying, "I'm dead, I'm dead!" He was caught in the arms of a gentleman, and carried into the Oriental Hotel," where he died within five minutes. His eyes were blown out, his face was horribly blackened and disfigured, and at first his coat and shirt were all on fire. He was the adopted son of Mrs. Patrick O'Connor, who took charge of him in Grass Valley, California, about four years ago.—*Virginia Union, 2d.*

The following is the result of the late election in Virginia City:

Total vote for Mayor, 3,591; Aricks' majority over Jones is 347. C. W. Cooke beat Jack Perry for City Marshal. W. H. Davenport is elected City Recorder; C. R. Edwards, Assessor; F. Walter, Treasurer; Mitchell and Cramer, Aldermen for the First Ward; Brewer and Shaw for the Second Ward; Coryell and Murray for the Third Ward; and Parker and Young for the Fourth Ward.

SHORT CROPS.—The Colusa *Sun* of March 5th, speaking of the dry weather and its effect upon the stock, says:

It will be impossible, we believe, to save one fourth the stock in this county. There is nowhere to take them—every other place is just as bad. We will have to depend on Oregon for our supplies this year.

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COUNTY CLERK'S OFFICE,
YOLO COUNTY, February 24, 1864.

**Notice is hereby given, that** on WEDNESDAY, the 30th day of MARCH, A. D. 1864, an Election will be held in the 3d Supervisors' District, Yolo county, California, (comprising the Townships of Cache Creek and Grafton) for the purpose of electing One Supervisor, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of A. W. Morris.

In testimony whereof I have hereunto set my hand and official seal, this 24th day of February, A D 1864.

(SEAL)

E. GIDDINGS,
County Clerk.

It is hereby ordered that the following named persons be and they are hereby appointed Inspectors and Judges of said Election, as follows:

KNIGHT'S LANDING PRECINCT.
*Inspector.*—Wm. G. Seely.
*Judges.*—Thos. A. Stoddard and J. W. Snowball.

WEYAND'S PRECINCT.
*Inspector*—J. R. Smith.
*Judges*—G. F. Gushaw and Moses H. Robinson.

GRAND ISLAND PRECINCT.
*Inspector.*—J P. Bullock.
*Judges.*—James Lucas and M. Kimmerer.

CACHEVILLE PRECINCT.
*Inspector.*—D. Schindler.
*Judges.*—C. E. Moore and John Laugenour.

WOODLAND PRECINCT.
*Inspector.*—C. S. Frost.
*Judges.*—E. R. Moses and R. S. Beamer.

By order of the Board of Supervisors.
feb27-td E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.

---

**Mason & Hamlin's**
**CABINET ORGANS.**

CONGRATULATE you on the introduction of a new musical instrument, long wanted, and sure to find its way into every household of taste and refinement.
L. M. GOTTSCHALK.

AS compared with melodeons, harmoniums, &c., the Cabinet Organ is certainly superior in quality and volume of tone, while its power of expression can hardly be too highly praised.
WILLIAM MASON.

BEST of their class of which we have any knowledge.
MORE THAN 200 EMINENT ORGANISTS.

IN every respect far superior to anything of the kind I have ever seen, whether in Europe or America.
GEO. WASHBURN MORGAN.

NEXT to a church organ, and that a good sized one, the best instrument with which we are acquainted to accompany church song. *New York Musical Review.*

EXCEEDS in my estimation every other instrument of this general class.
THOMAS HASTINGS.

THE favorable testimony of nearly every organist or pianoist of note in this country, together with that of certain distinguished foreign authorities, has forestalled our appreciative comments upon the excellence and value of these carefully made instruments.
*New York World.*

ONCE hearing them will satisfy the most skeptical that they are just what the church has been waiting for.
*New York Observer.*

REALLY very effective and beautiful instruments. LOWELL MASON.

GRAND accompaniment when the congregation sing. IRENÆUS.

A VERY efficient church organ, brought within a small compass; not easy to get out of order, and sold at a low price.
*New York Examiner.*

NEVER seen anything of the kind which interested me so much.
GEORGE F. ROOT.

SURPASSES anything in this line I have seen, whether French or American.

☞ In plain or elegant cases, with one to twelve stops Prices $85 to $500 each.
—*Boston Post, Jan. 9, 1863.*

A. KOHLER, San Francisco.
*Wholesale and Retail Agent.*
Orders promptly attended to.
mar5-3m

## LEGAL NOTICES.

**Probate Court,**
SUTTER COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.

IN the mater of the Estate of LANDON GLASCOCK, Deceased.

It appearing to the Judge of said Court by the petition filed in this case by John M Glascock, Administrator of the Estate of said deceased, praying for an order to sell the Real Estate of said Estate which is subject to sale, to pay the allowance to the family, and to pay the debts of said deceased and the expenses and costs of administration and for other purposes.

It is therefore ordered by the Judge of said Court, that all persons interested in said Estate appear before the said Probate Court, on FRIDAY, the 1st day of APRIL, 1864, at 11 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the Court Room of said Probate Court, in Yuba City, Sutter county, Cal., aforesaid, to show cause, if any they have, why a Homestead should not be set off to the widow of said deceased, as prayed for in said petition, and to show cause why an order to sell the real estate of said deceased, subject to sale, should not be granted to said Administrator, as prayed for in said petition. And it is further ordered that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS, a newspaper printed in Yolo county, California.

B, G. HULBURT,
County Judge of said County of Sutter, and Ex-Officio Judge of the Probate Court of said County.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, }
County of Sutter. }

I, S. J. Stabler, County Clerk of the County of Sutter, State of California, and Ex-Officio Clerk of the Probate Court in and for said County, do hereby certify the foregoing to be a true and correct copy of an order duly made and entered upon the minutes of said Probate Court.

(SEAL) Witness my hand and seal of said Probate Court this 20th day of February, A D 1864.

feb27-4t S. J. STABLER, Clerk.

**Notice.**

**Dissolution of Co-Partnership**—The Co-Partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned is this day dissolved by mutual consent, and the business will hereafter be conducted by D. N. HERSHEY, who alone is authorized to collect the debts due the firm.

D. N. HERSHEY,
GEO. GLASCOCK.
Knight's Landing, January 25th, 1864.
feb20-4t.

**Sheriff's Sale.**

BY virtue of an Execution, issued out of the Sixth District Court, County of Sacramento, dated 11th day of February, 1864, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court on the 11th day of February, A D 1864, in favor of GEORGE WILLIAMS, and against JOHN MARTIN, for the sum of Three Hundred and Thirty-five Dollars and Ninety-eight Cents, ($335 98) with interest on the said sum from the 11th day of February, 1864, at the rate of ten per cent. per annum, together with $28 05 costs, and all accruing costs, I have levied on the following Property, to wit:

Lands being and lying in Yolo county, State of California—The north east qr. of Section No. Thirty-five (35), Township Nine (9), North Range, one (1) East, Mount Diablo base and meridian; together with all the improvements and appurtenances thereunto belonging.

Notice is hereby given, that on the 12th day of MARCH, A. D. 1864, at 1 o'clock P M, I will sell all the right, title and interest of said John Martin, in and to the above described property, at the Court House door, in the town of Woodland, at Public Auction, for gold or silver coin in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Execution and all costs. C. H. GRAY, Sheriff.

February 18, 1864. 4t.

**Sheriff's Sale.**

BY virtue of a decree of foreclosure and order of sale, issued out of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District, for the County of Yolo, dated February 17th, A D 1864, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court on the 10th day of August, A D 1863, in favor of D. B. SUTTON, and against BENJAMIN O. FRANKLIN & DAVID H. PETTY, for the sum of Seven Hundred and Seventy-five Dollars, ($775) with interest thereon from date of this judgment till paid, at the rate of three per cent. per month, and $34, his costs and charges herein expended, and all accruing costs—I have levied on the following Property, to wit,

Those certain tracts or lots of land situated in the town of Cacheville, Yolo county, California, and known upon the official map of said town on file in the Recorder's office, Yolo county, as the south half of lot No. Five (5), and the north half of lot No. Four (4), of Block No. Four (4), which two half lots contain a front in the aggregate of Sixty (60) feet on First street, by a depth of one hundred and fifty (150) feet, and are bounded north by the property on which stands the brick store of Yerby & Snodgrass, and east by First st., together with the Blacksmith and Wagon Making Establishment, and all and singular the appurtenances thereunto belonging, or in any wise appurtaining.

Notice is hereby given, that on the 12th day of MARCH, A D 1864, at 2 o'clock P M, I will sell all the right, title and interest of said Benjamin O. Franklin & David H. Petty in and to the above described property, at the Court House Door, in the town of Woodland, at Public Auction, for cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Judgment and all costs.

C. H. GRAY, Sheriff.
February 18, A D 1864. 4t

**Administrators' Notice.**

IN the matter of the Estate of DANIEL DUNNEGAN, Deceased.—Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, administrators of the above named estate, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said estate to present such claims, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months, at the residence of Wm. H. Welch, four miles south of the town of Woodland, Yolo co.

WM. H. WELCH,
JESSE CLARK,
Administrators of D. Dunnegan, dec'd.
mar5-4t

**Notice to Wool Growers.**—Just received, a fine lot of Wool SACKS and TWINE, at *RAVELEY'S.*

**Garden Seeds.**—Just received, a fresh assortment of Garden Seeds, at RAVELEY'S.

**Books and Stationery,**
Of all kinds for sale at
Raveley's

## MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING

**FIRST PREMIUM**
**NURSERY,**
**FOR 1863-64.**

☞ 800,000 ☜
**FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES AND PLANTS,**
**Evergreens, Shrubs, Roses, &c.,**

Comprising a general assortment of all kinds of
**NURSERY ARTICLES**
For Sale at
**LOW PRICES,**
At the
**WASHINGTON NURSERY,**
*Opposite the City of Sacramento.*

AGENTS:

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| GRAVES & WILLIAMS | San Francisco |
| JAS. CONDON | Sacramento |
| H. S. TAYLOR | Marysville |
| O. L. REED | Folsom |
| S. N. CALVIN | Iowa Hill |
| C. F. REED, | Knight's Landing |
| S. M. JAMISON | Yankee Jim's |
| Dr. S. R. MILLER | Fiddletown |
| ISAAC TRIPP | Jackson |
| WM. S. EMERY | Woodland |
| W. W. MARKHAM | Tehama County |

**C. W. REED, Proprietor.**
Address, by Mail or Express, *Sacramento City, California.* Jan23-tf

B. KOZMINSKY. . . G. W. LOCKE. . . S. LEVENSON.

**B. KOZMINSKY & CO,**
SUCCESSORS TO H GOODKIND & CO.,
**No. 166 J St., Sacramento,**
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
**HAVANA AND DOMESTIC**
**CIGARS, TOBACCO,**
**Brier Wood,**
**Turkish,**
**French and**
**MEERSHAUM PIPES,**
**CARDS, MATCHES, SNUFF,**
**Smoking and Fine-Cut Tobacco,**
*CIGARITOS, ETC., ETC.*
ALSO,
**DRIED FRUITS,**
And a full assortment of
☞ **NUTS!** ☜

Particular attention given to Country Orders.
Jan23-tf

**JOSEPH A. CONBOIE,**
**UNDERTAKER,**
**108 J St., bet. Fourth & Fifth,**
SACRAMENTO.

Everything requisite for Funerals furnished on the most Reasonable Terms.
N. B.—Orders from the Country promptly attended to. jan16-3m

☞ **DON'T FORGET!** ☜
THAT
**G. K. VAN HEUSEN**
**Is Still at His Old Stand,**
204 J STREET, BET. 7TH AND 8TH,
And Furniture and Bedding, Crockery and Glassware, and other articles, at Wholesale or Retail,
*As Cheap as any other House in Town.*
N. B.—Highest price paid for Second-Hand Furniture.
Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished, by
Jan16-3m G. K. VAN HEUSEN.

**LAND TO LET OR FOR SALE!**
**In Different Tracts.**
**STOCK TAKEN ON PASTURE.**
**Blacksmith & Wagon Maker's Shop, with Tools, To Let.**
**A FINE VINEYARD & ORCHARD TO LET.**
Inquire of
GRIM & HOVEY; or GREEN & TRAINOR,
At Empire Market, K St.; or on the Premises.
**JEROME C. DAVIS,**
*Putah Creek, Yolo County.*

The undersigned offers for Sale on the same Premises, the following
**PERSONAL PROPERTY!**
7 Gang Plows, 8 Single Plows, 6 Harrows, 3 Doubletrees, 4 pair Stretchers, 5 pair Lead Bars, Two-fifth Chains, 5 Truck Wagons, 1 Grain Header, 6 pair Wagon Harnesses, 1 mowing machine, 1 sowing machine, a circular wood saw, 1 large three-cornered harrow, together with other Farming Implements too numerous to mention.

The large black American Jack, "*Black Warrior.*"

Twenty American and half-breed brood Mares, with foal by "Black Warrior." Eleven of the mares have mule colts by "Black Warrior." Five of the mares have horse colts by the American horse "Gray Eagle."

The undersigned have also a Blacksmith Shop, with a complete set of tools, on J. C. Davis' Ranch, to rent. For particulars, inquire at EMPIRE MARKET, K street, between Front and 2d, or at the Ranch.

**GREEN & TRAINOR.**
Jan 23-tf

**LIVERY AND SALE STABLE,**
**R. P. GLASS**

WOULD respectfully inform the public that he has purchased the well known Livery and Sale Stable from Adams & Glasscock, at Woodland, and he is prepared to carry on the business as usual. He has always on hand good Saddle and Buggy Horses.
Feed for sale in any quantity.
R. P. GLASS,
Jan23-tf Woodland

## RAVELEY'S OWN COLUMN.

**EVERYBODY'S BUSINESS!**
**ATTENTION, EVERYBODY!!**
**S. W. RAVELEY,**
OLD STAND AT KNIGHT'S LANDING,

Having just returned from San Francisco, would call the attention of the Citizens and public generally to his well selected stock of

ALBUMS,
SONG BOOKS
PSALMS and POETRY,
*STATIONERY,*
*CIGARS,*
*TOBACCO,*
*WALKING BABIZ*
*PERFUMERY,*
*FRUITS,*
*CANDIES*
*NUTS*
*PIPES*
*POUCHES*
*HAIR BRUSHES, ETC., ETC., &c.*

Also a fine assortment of
*CHOICE PERFUMERY,*
*TOILET SOAPS*
*ETC. ETC.*

Any of the above Articles will be sold at
**San Francisco Prices.**

The HIGHEST MARKET PRICE paid for
*WOOL,*
*WOOD,*
*HIDES*
*AND*
*TALLOW.*

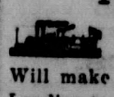
Together with the following
**PATENT MEDICINES.**

Jayne's Expectorant.
Alterative.
Liniment.
Carminative.
Pills.
Vermifuge.
Helmbold's Buchu.
Sarsaparilla.
Rose Wash.
Ayer's Ague Cure.
Cherry Pectoral.
Sarsaparilla.
Pills.
Clove Anodyne.
Hiatt's Life Balsam.
Wistar's " "
Burnett's Cod Liver Oil.
Rushton's " " "
Burnett's Cocoaine.
Thorne's Extract.
Brown's Ginger.
Lyon's Kathairon.
Barry's Tricopherous.
Wistar's Lozenges.
Mustang Liniment.
Sweet's "
Grafenberg's Ointment.
Russia Salve.
McAlister's Ointment.
Trask's "
Halloway's "
Baker's Panacea.
Meyer's Flea Powder.
Brandreth's Pills.
Cook's. "
Grafenberg's "
Hollaway's "
Lee's "
Mott's "
Radway's "
Schenk's "
Wright's "
Schenk's Syrup.
Well's Plasters.
Poor Man's Ready Plasters.
Grafenberg's Dysentery Syrup.
Bristol's Sarsaparilla.
Guysott's "
Sand's "
Old Jacob Townsend's "
Scovill's "
Hall's Balsam.
Brown's Bronchial Troches.
McLane's Vermifuge.
Thompsons Eye Water.
Steven's Eye Salve.
Husband's Magnesia.
Court Plaster.
Hostetter's Bitters.
&c. &c. &c. &c.

**TERMS CASH.**

S. W. RAVELEY,
Opposite the Steamboat Landing
Knight's Landing.

**FOR SACRAMENTO.**



The fine steamer DEFIANCE,
ZIMMERMAN, MASTER,
Will make two trips a week from Knight's Landing to Sacramento.

The price for freighting grain, will be $1 75 per ton and for lumber $5 per thousand feet.

S. W. RAVELEY,
may2-tf Agent.

**Seed Wheat. Seed Wheat.**
**FOR SALE.**
**1000 BUSHELS of the best** White Chili SEED WHEAT for sale in quantities to suit purchasers.—For samples and particulars address
S. W. RAVELEY,
e17-tf Knight's Landing.

**5,000 Lbs. Fine Onions**—For sale cheap at
RAVELEY'S.

**10,000 Lbs. Rodgers Potatoes** for sale cheap at
RAVELEY'S.

**DR. HOSTETTER'S**
**STOMACH BITTERS.**

THE OPERATION OF THIS PALATABLE remedy upon the stomach, liver and excretory organs is singularly soothing and conservative. It regulates, recruits and purifies them. Dyspepsia in all its forms yields to its control and invigorating properties.

**Invigorate the System.**

Vigorous digestion and pure bile produce nutricious blood, and nutricious blood a healthy frame. Does the victim of a dyspeptic stomach and a disordered liver desire to know how the digenstion may be improved, the bile and other fluids of the body purified?

**Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters**
Will accomplish this desirable revolution in the system, regulating the secretions and excretions, giving tone to the animal juices which dissolve the food, strengthen every relaxed nerve, muscle and fibre, and brings the whole machinery of vitality into vigorous and healthful play.

**Strengthen the System.**

The best means of imparting vigor to the brokendown frame and shattered constitution, which has yet been invented or discovered, is proffered to the feeble of both sexes and all ages in

**Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.**

Debility, from whatever cause arising, may be cured; strength, in whatever manner it may have been wanted, may be restored by the use of this powerful and healthful invigorant. For indigestion and all its painful effects, bodily and mental, they are a positive specific.

**A Word to the Aged.**

In the decline of life the loss of vital force consequent upon physical decay can only be safely supplied by some vivifying preparation which recruits the strength and spirits, without entailing the exhaustion which is always the final effect of ordinary stimulants. We tender to the aged

**Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters**
As an invigorant and restorative, immediate in its beneficial action and permanent in its effects. It tones the stomach, improves the appetite, and acts like a charm upon the spirits.

**For Females.**

Thousands of ladies resort to it as a remedy for hysteria, fluttering of the heart, nervous headache, vertigo, general debility, and all peculiar disturbances & derangements to which, as a sex, they are subject. It cheers and enlightens the oppressed mental powers, as well as strengthens the body, and its use is never followed by any reaction.

*Beware of Counterfeits.* Purchase only of reliable dealers. Sold everywhere.
*HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents,*
**227** *Montgomery street, (Russ Block,)*
*San Francisco.*

**Dr. Guysott's Improved**
EXTRACT OF
**Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla**
Will Cure without Fail

*Scrofula or King's Evil, Cancers, Tumors, Eruptions of the skin, Erysipelas, Chronic Sore Eyes, Ringworm or Tetter, Scald Head, Rheumatism, Pains in the Bones and Joints, Old Sores and Ulcers Salt Rhrum, Diseases of the Kidneys, Loss of Appetite, Disease arising from the use of Mercury. Pain in the Side and Shoulder, General Debility, Dropsy, Jaundice Lumbago, &c.*

**Dr. Guysott's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla** put up in the largest sized bottles, contains more of the Honduras Sarsaparilla than any other preparation extant, which is combined with the extract of Yellow Dock, the extract of Wild Cherry and the Balsam of Fir, thus making the remedy more thoroughly efficient that any other Sarsaparilla before the public. At the same time it is perfectly free from ALL mineral poisons, which can not be said of any other of the Sarsaparilla compounds. The Invalid should beware of poisons. Mercury, Iron, Quinine, Potash, Iodine, Sulphur, Arsenic, and many other mineral and metalic poisons enter into and form the active basis of most of the sarsaparilla and panaceas of the day. Guysott's Compound Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla does not contain a particle of the substances; as any one can ascertain by applying the necessary tests.

These poisons may occasionally remove disease, but they so vitiate the blood and impregnate the whole system with their baneful effects, that the first cold or the first attack of disease, prostrates the patient's strength and subjects him or her to the most excruciating torture, and renders another cure almost impossible and hopeless. Let all poisonous sarsaparilla preparations alone, and use *Guysott's Improved Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla*, which is thoroughly efficacious, perfectly harmless and purely vegetable. All kinds of diseases yield to its genial influence.

**Caution.**—Beware of counterfeits. All genuine Dr. Guysott's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla has the name of JOHN D. PARK, Present Proprietor, Cincinnati, O., on the label.

Remember this fact when buying, all without the name of "JOHN D. PARK, Cincinnati, Ohio," on the label are *counterfeit.*
Sold by all Druggists.
HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
sole Agents for Pacific Coast,
San Francisco.

**TARRANT'S**
**Effervescent Seltzer Aperient!!**
THE BEST
**Bilious and Dyspeptic Remedy!!**
**The most Efficacious and Agreeable Saline Aperient,**
FOR ALL
Bilious and Febrile Diseases. Costiveness, sick Headache, Nausea, Loss of Appetite, Indigestion, Acidity of the stomach, Torpidity of the Liver, Gout, Rheumatic Affections, Gravel, Piles, and all Complaints where a gentle Aperient or Purgative is required.

It is in the form of a powder, carefully put up in bottles, to keep in any climate, and merely requires water poured upon it, to produce a delightful effervescent beverage
Manufactured only by Tarrant & Co., New York
For sale by druggists generally.

**Tarrant's Cordial Elixir of Turkey Rhubarb.**—This beautiful preparation from the TRUE TURKEY RHUBARB has the approval and sanction of many of our best physicians as a valuable and favorite **Family Medicine**, and it is preferable to any other form in which Rhubarb is administered, either for adults or children, it being combined in a manner to make it at once palatable to the taste and efficient in operation.
HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents,
227 Montgomery St., (Russ Block,)
may2-1y San Francisco.

THE

# Knight's Landing News.

DR HALL ON HEALTH.—From Hall's *Journal of Health* we clip some very good hints medicinal:

Abernethy's prescription to a wealthy patient was, "Let your servant bring you three or four pails of water, and put it into a wash-tub; take off your clothes, get into it, and from head to foot rub yourself well with it, and you'll recover." "This advice of yours seems very like telling me to wash myself," said the patient. "Well," said Abernethy, "it is open to that objection."

As soon as you are sensible that you have eaten too much, take a walk, gradually increasing its rapidity until there is a free prespiration, and continue at this gate until every feeling of discomfort about the stomach or lungs has disappeased, then cool off very slowly in a closed room, and eat not an atom until the second meal ahereafter, thus omitting one

When, from any cause, the bowels fail to act at the usual time, do not eat an atom more until they do act, or at least for thirty-six hours; the first meal after a fast should be very light, of bread and butter, and a cup of weak tea or coffee.

Billiousness is indicated by a bad taste in the mouth in moruings, a poor appe tite, and a feeling of general d scomfort, often accompanied with a headache and cold feet. The best cure is to work moderately, take but two meals a day, and these of bread and butter, with a cup of tea or coffee."

---

ORIENTAL BAYADERES.—The Bayaderes of the East are remarkable among the women of the world for their grace and powers of physical er durance.—They are trained from childhood as gymnasts · they carry heavy jars on their heads to improve strength, gait and figure; they fly kites to acquire "statuesque attitudes and graceful surprises;" they must learn to lay the back of their hand flat against their wrist, to partially bend the arm in both direciions at the elbow, and, inclining the whole person backward from the waist, to sweep the floor with her hair. Some of them are marvels of airiness and agility, presenting to the fascinated eye that follows them through the mazes of some bewildering waltz, the living embodiment of the "poetry of motion."

---

ONCE upon a time a circus rider, lying at the point of death, was asked by his employer if he would like to see a minister. The dying man said he would, and accordingly a reverend gentleman was summoned to his bedside. After a few commonplace remarks, the minister propounded in sepulchral tones the following question: "Do you know who died to save sinners?". The nearly lifeless circus rider, with a tremendous effort raised himself partially in bed, and after fiercely eyeing his holy visitor for an instant, exclaimed: "This is a devilish pretty time to ask conumdrums!" And fell back and expired. The minister left in disgust.

---

QUEEN VICTORIA'S eldest daughter married a mechanic. Frederick William, Crown Prince of Prussia, is a printer, having learned his trade in the office of Mr. Hauel, in Berlin.

---

1863 AND 1864.

**HATS! CAPS! HATS!**

**JUST RECEIVED, FROM**

Europe and the Eastern States, by

**LAMOTT,**

**HATTER**

A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of

**SOFT AND SILK HATS,**

ALL OF WHICH WILL BE

**Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.**

**CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS,**

IN LARGE QUANTITIES.

**SILK HATS,**

**Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.**

**LADIES! LADIES! LADIES!**

NOTICE! NOTICE!!

**LAMOTT**

**HATTER AND FURRIER,**

Corner of J and Second streets, Sacramento,

Has just received the Largest and

**The Best Assortment of FURS**

To be found in the State

Of all the

DIFFERENT QUALITIES now in FASHION.

Also, on hand,

**Fur Gloves,**

**Fur Collars, and**

**Buffalo Overshoes,**

For Gents and Ladies, adapted to those traveling over the mountains. On hand

**A Fine Lot of BUGGY ROBES.**

All of which are guaranteed as represented.

Being a Practical Furrier, he knows what he is selling.

In puschasing Furs, beware of whom you buy.

**Furs Repaired and Relined**

At short notice.

**LAMOTT,**

37 J Street, near corner 2d.

d12-tf **Sacramento.**

---

**Oysters and Sardines,**

OF the finest quality, for sale at

Raveley's.

---

**Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.**

*District Court*—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August,; 3rd Monday in December.

*County Court*—1st Monday in January. 3d Monday in May; 1st Monday in September.

*Court of Sessions*—1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July; 1st Monday in December.

*Probate Court*—2nd Monday in January; 2d Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th in November.

*Board of Supervisors*—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

---

1864. AMERICAN 1864.

**SEED STORE.**

I AM NOW RECEIVING AND WILL CONtinue to do so by Express, during the season, one of the

LARGEST AND CHOICEST COLLECTIONS OF

**SEEDS**

To be found in this State; all of the

**Growth of 1863, and Guaranteed True,**

*Raised by the most reliable Seed Growers*

Dealers and others supplied at the LOWEST RATES.

Catalogues furnished on application.

**W. R. STRONG,**

**No. 206 J Street,**

Jan16-3m SACRAMENTO.

---

**H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.**

**624 Clay street, San Francisco.**

THE ONLY

**CLOTHING HOUSE**

IN THE STATE,

WHERE A

*FULL AND COMPLETE STOCK*

OF—

**GENTS' AND BOYS'**

**CLOTHING**

and

*FURNISHING GOODS*

MAY BE FOUND AT

**Prices to suit the Times.**

**624 CLAY STREET.**

*SAN FRANCISCO.*

**H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.**

ag22-tf

---

**CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.**

The fast and splendid steamers

**Chrysopolis and Yosemite,**

Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.

Steamer *Chrysopolis*, Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays. Steamer *Yosemite*, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings EVERY DAY.

Change of day or RED BLUFF.

**Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.**

Until further notice the Steamer of the California Steam Navigation Company will make ONE trip per week to RED BLUFF, leaving SACRAMENTO

**Every Saturday, at 7 o'clock, a.m.**

And RED BLUFF

**Every Tuesday Morning.**

A. REDINGTON, } Agents,
W. H. TAYLOR, } Sacramento.

Freight received at Knight's Landing every day.

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. june6-t

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**SEEDS! SEEDS! SEEDS! SEEDS!**

**Just received by last Steamer** direct from New York, a large assortment of

**Garden Seeds of all Linds,**

ALSO,

CLOVER SEED, RAPE SEED
GRASS SEED, COTTON SEED,
HEMP SEED, TOBACCO SEED,
FLAX SEED, ETC., ETC.

Please call and examine Catalogue of Seeds.

I feel satisfied that my prices will suit any and all, as I am offering

*Fresh Seeds at Lower Rates than Ever.*

GEORGE L. SUYDAM,

No. 220 J. Street, bet. Seventh and Eighth.

Jan16-3m

---

**H. T. HOLMES,**

MANUFACTURER OF

**Auburn, Alabaster, & Cave Valley Lime AND MARBLE DUST.**

IMPORTER OF

**Plaster, Cement, Hair, Lath, Nails, etc.,**

*SIXTH STREET, BET. K AND L,*

SACRAMENTO.

Jan23-3m

---

**Kerosine Oil.**—The best quality of Kerosine Oil can be had cheaper at RAVELEY'S

Than any other place.

---

**Lamps**—Of all descriptions can be found at RLVELEY'S.

---

COMIC and Sentimental Song Books, for sale at Raveley's

---

**NEW GOODS!!**

**NEW FIRM.**

CHEAPER THAN EVER, AT

**WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY.**

**FREEMAN & BARBER**

HAVE JUST returned from San Francisco with a large and varied stock of

**DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES,**

Superior in quality and quantity to any ever offered to the people of Yolo county.

**GROCERIES.**

Sugar, Coffee,
Syrup, Salt, Flour, Bacon,
Ham, Cornmeal, Potatoes, etc., etc.

**HARDWARE!**

Spades, Shovels,
Nails, Files, Axes,
Tinware, of all sorts.

**OILS, PAINTS, DRUGS, AND REALYMADE CLOTHING**

Of all kinds.

**Shoes, Boots, Hats, and Caps.**

**DRY GOODS.**

In this line we have a complete stock. The highest market price paid for produce. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

☞Don't forget the place,

FREEMAN & BARBER.

nov8-tf Woodland, Yolo county.

---

**VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN.**

**DEALERS IN**

*IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL, BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS, &c.*

Sole Proprietors of the Salmon & Bliss

**TIRE UPSETTING MACHINES,**

*The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use.*

NEW YORK

**HAND MADE HORSE NAILS,**

A very superior article.

**Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all Sizes.**

Particular attention paid to orders from the Country.

93 J Street, and 22, 24, and 26, 4th Street,

july5-tf **SACRAMENTO.**

---

**TO THE CLOTHING TRADE!!**

**HEUSTON, HASTINGS & CO.,**

—OF—

**NEW YORK,**

Have opened

**A WHOLESALE HOUSE**

—IN—

**SAN FRANCISCO.**

FOR THE SALE OF

**FINE CUSTOM MADE CLOTHING,**

**On California Street.**

N. B.—Orders from the interior will receive prompt attention. jan9-tf

---

**NOTICE TO PERSONS**

VISITING

**THE CITY!**

**Headquarters for Boys' Clothing.**

**ALL Strangers visiting the city** are particularly invited to call on

**R. T. BROWN & CO.**

**CORNER FOURTH AND J STREETS,**

SACRAMENTO.

And examine their Extensive Stock of

**GENTS' and BOYS'**

**Fashionable Clothing**

—AND—

**FURNISHING GOODS,**

**Comprising every conceivable Style, and adapted to the Wants of All and at**

**Very reasonable Prices.**

We are receiving by every steamer immense additions to our stock.

R. T. BROWN & CO.,

Cor. 4th and J streets, Sacramento.

d12-tf

---

**F. H. HAMMER,**

**COMMISSION MERCHANT.**

DEALER IN

**Flour, Grain and Produce.**

Consignments solicited, CASH advanced on HIDES and WOOL shipped through me to San Francisco,

Sacramento—Corner 5th & K streets.

n21-tf F. H. HAMMER.

---

**CASH PAID FOR**

**HIDES**

By S. W. RAVELEY,

Knight's Landing.

---

**Washing Machines.**

OF George W. Tolhurst's Patent, for sale at Raveley's.

---

**Fish's Infallible**

**HAIR RESTORATIVE,**

For sale by S. W. RAVELEY.

---

**HOTELS.**

**CACHEVILLE HOTEL.**

**W. Campbell, Proprietor.**

THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEAsure in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.

The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage. W. CAMPBELL.

Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-tf

---

**LICK HOUSE,**

**ALSTROM & CO.--The under**signed, formerly proprietors of the Oriental Hotel, respectfully inform the public that they have purchased the Lease and Furniture of the Lick House. Our friends and the public can rest assured that we shall leave nothing undone to merit their patronage.

It is conceded that the Lick House, has far superior advantages over all other hotels in California.

The house being but three stores high, the rooms are easy of accsss, well lighted, and contain all the modern improvements; the staircase and halls are wide, spacious and airy.

The Kitchen and Pantry are being enlarged, and we are certain of being able to give complete satisfaction in the Dining-hall department.

The Office will be under the superintendence of Mr. FRANK J. LAWLOR, late of the St. Nicholas, New York.

*S. ALSTROM,*
*G. S. JOHNSON,*
*J. M. LAWLOR.*

*San Francisco, Cal., April*, 1863. ap25-tf

---

**TOLL'S HOTEL,**

COR. K & SEVENTH ST., SACRAMENTO,

**SCHOONMAKER & SMITH,** Prop'rs.

**This Fire Proof Hotel**

HAS BEEN

**Newly Furnished Throughout.**

And presents superior accomodations to the traveling public.

An Omnibus always in attendasce at the Cars and Boats to convey passengers to and from the Hotel, free of charge.

**OPEN ALL NIGHT.**

n14-3m

---

**MECHANICS' EXCHANGE,**

(FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING)

**DENTSCHES CASTHANS,**

I street, between Front and Second,

SACRAMENTO.

HENRY TRECHLER,.....Proprietor

This House is in the immediate vicinity of the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot. The Best accommodations for Families at moderate terms.

Board per week, $4 50; with Lodgings, $5 50
Meals, 37½ cents; Beds, 25 and 50 cents.

N. B.—Red and White Wine, of Yolo county manufacture, always on hand.

jan24-3m

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**E. & C. CRUHLER.**

**COLUMBUS BREWERY,**

Corner of C and 16th streets,

**Sacramento.**

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—

**Gruhler's Saloon,**

Sixth street, between J and K streets.

☞Orders from the Country promptly attended to. nov9-tf

---

**NEWS DEALERS**

**AND BOOKSELLERS.**

**READ AND REMEMBER!**

THAT I have broken up the combination of Book Dealers in this city, and now sell our paper covered New Novels at the

**Old Rates of 15 and 30 Cents,**

Of which I have a large and well assorted stock of the latest Publications, by the Best Autors, just arrived.

**JOHN STRATMAN,**

**Wholesale News Dealer,**

Packs and forwards all the Daily and Weekly Newspapers, Magazines, etc., to all parts of the country, with great dispatch.

**I sell at Prices that defy Competition.**

I have special arrangements with all the different Publishers and stationers in the East, and furnish the trade with Books, Stationery, Blank Books, Music, Portraits, Prints. Medals, Melaniotypes, etc, I have unequaled facilities and guarantee dealers the closest attention and accustomed liberality. I say it with pride, that I have country customers who have been dealing with me for the last six years.

Send for my Price List and give me a trial.

JOHN STRATMAN,

*N. E. corner Washington & Sansome streets,*

ap25-tf *San Francisco.*

---

**NEW LAMP AND COAL OIL STORE.**

**W. JACKSON,**

**No. 170 J St,, Sacramento**

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

**COAL OIL LAMPS AND LAMP STOCK.**

DOWNERS' and all the BEST BRANDS

—OF—

**Coal; Lard, Sperm & Neatsfoot Oil,**

*Alchohol, Camphene, Burning Fluid,*

WINDOW GLASS, WHITE LEAD, &c.

No. 170 J. STREET,

Jan16-3m Between Sixth and Seventh.

---

**BAKER & HAMILTON,**

**IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN**

**Farming Implements & Machines,**

*J STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND 2D,*

**Sacramento.**

VIZ: Threshing, reaping and mowing, machines; horse hay rakes, cast and steel plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows, harrow teeth, churns, cheese presses, grain cradles, seed sowers, corn planters, corn shellers, hoes, horse hose, shovels, spades and trowels, garden shears, reels and lines, garden rakes, straw cutters, sugar mills, fan mills, hay and manure forks, hay knives, axes, hatchets, ax-handles, sickles, scythes, snathes, bush scythes, road scrapers, grind stones, wheel barrows, sausage cutters and stuffers, ox yokes and bows, patent bow pins, budding and pruning knives, well wheels and buckets, etc., etc.

**PATENT COMBINED GANG PLOW, SEED SOWER AND HARROW.**

We have purchased the right this great labor-saving implement for the State of California.

With this combined Machine one man, with six horses, can do the work of three twelve inch plows, besides sowing the grain, and harrowing it in as he proceeds, thus finishing his work in the best manner possible, without being obliged to travel over the plowed ground. This Machine has been very thoroughly tested. It is made very substantial; is not liable to get out of order, and being on large truck wheels, the Gang Plow, Seed Sower and Harrow, runs lighter than three plows would, cutting the same amount of land.

We are desirous of having these plows generally introduced throughout the State, and are therefore prepared to offer very favorable inducements to farmers and the trade.

...ALSO...

**Field, Grass, Herb, Flower AND GARDEN SEEDS**

A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.

Hand and horse Hay Presses made to order.

nov22-3m

---

**IMPROVED FARMS TO LET OR SELL**

**GREAT INDUCEMENTS TO EMIGRANTS AND FARMERS!**

THE undersigned has several Thousand Acres of Land to Lease or Rent to parties wishing to cultivate. The land is of the richest and most fertile in the Sacramento Valley, and produces the finest crops of wheat, barley and oats in Yolo county. The land is all under good board fence, and it will be let in quantities to suit.

All improvements put on the land by cultivators or rentors, will be taken at their appraised valuation at the expiration of the term of the lease.

The land will be rented at a cash rent of $3 00 per acre per annum, or one-fourth of the crop, at the the option of the renter, with the reserved privilege of buying at an agreed price.

Parties wishing to make division fences, the lumber will be furnished free for the purpose.

When parties Rent the land, the pasturage is reserved after the crops are secured.

For further particulars, apply on the premices to JEROME C. DAVIS,

Putah Creek

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. nov1-tf

---

**PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!!!**

**CALIFORNIA MARBLE.**

HAVING been awarded the First Prizes at the different State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line Cheaper than the Cheapest.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

**Premium Pioneer Marble Works,**

K street, between 5th and 6th,

SACRAMENTO.

A. AITKIN & CO.

☞Sculpture and Ornamental work done to order. jan24-tf

---

**W. J. PRATHER,**

**DENTIST.**

**TEETH** neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, oscheoplasty, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most aproved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Obsturators inserted.

Office at Woodland, Yolo County,

Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired.

Address Woodland Post Office, Yolo Co.

N. B.—All work done will be warranted. aug24-tf

---

**GEO. W. STEWART,**

**FORWARDING AND COMMISSION Merchant,**

AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN

**GROCERIES, PROVISION, FLOUR, GRAIN**

Etc.. etc., etc.

**No. 45 Front street, between J and K,**

SACRAMENTO.

☞Seed Wheat, Oats, Barley and Wild Oats, in quantities to suit buyers.

jan24-3m

---

**SEWING MACHINES**

For sale at Raveley's

---

**Cigars and Tobacco.**

A Fine assortment for sale at Raveley's.

---

**School Books,**

OF every description for sale at Raveley's.